

## Exercícios Complementares no Portal Objetivo ING1M303 e ING1M304

I. Correct the mistakes in the use of possessive case by adding apostrophes as necessary.

1 Cindy \_\_\_\_\_ car is more economical on fuel than Jennifer \_\_\_\_\_.

2 My dog \_\_\_\_\_ front legs are a little swollen.

3 Do you know anything about George the First \_\_\_\_\_ reign?

4 I borrowed neither John \_\_\_\_\_ nor Paul \_\_\_\_\_ car.

5 My sister-in-law \_\_\_\_\_ flat is across the street.

6 Carole and Jeffrey are twins. Do you know Carole \_\_\_\_\_ and Jeffrey \_\_\_\_\_ parents?

7 I intend to spend my summer \_\_\_\_\_ holidays at the seaside.

8 Whose CD is this? It's Susan \_\_\_\_\_.

9 The cathedral is an hour \_\_\_\_\_ walk from here.

10 Could you tell me where the ladies \_\_\_\_\_ room is?

11 Jim \_\_\_\_\_ excuse was that he was acting under his boss \_\_\_\_\_ orders.

12 Jack couldn't understand the police officer \_\_\_\_\_ words.

13 I had to go to the chemist \_\_\_\_\_ to get the medicine.

14 We spent the weekend at the Simpsons \_\_\_\_\_.

15 I found someone \_\_\_\_\_ ID in the yard.

16 A monkey \_\_\_\_\_ favorite food is banana.

17 Go to the butcher \_\_\_\_\_ and buy some meat for the dinner.

18 Jesus \_\_\_\_\_ teachings emphasize the importance of love, humility and charity.

19 Do you need eight hours \_\_\_\_\_ sleep at night?

20 They sell ties at that store. It's a tie \_\_\_\_\_ store.

II. Circle the correct alternative.

21 Is that \_\_\_\_\_?

- a) the today paper
- b) the today's paper
- c) todays' paper
- d) the todays's paper
- e) today's paper

22 When I need to buy bread I go to the \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) butcher's
- b) baker's
- c) chemist's
- d) greengrocer's
- e) cleaner's

## GLOBALIZATION

A young professional may drink Australian wine from an Austrian glass, listen to Beethoven on a Japanese audio system, use the internet to buy Persian textiles from a dealer in London, watch Hollywood movies funded by foreign capital and filmed by European directors, and vacation in a French-owned resort in Bali. Mass-commercial junk of modern society is a symptom of the riches we enjoy. More junk and more quality are both the result of more diversity.

(Forbes Magazine) – FMC

Match the columns.

1. wine	1	a) assistir
2. glass	2	b) produtos têxteis
3. to listen to	3	c) financiar
4. to buy	4	d) passar férias
5. textiles	5	e) lixo, restos
6. dealer	6	f) estrangeiro
7. to watch	7	g) riquezas
8. to fund	8	h) ambos
9. foreign	9	i) vinho
10. to vacation	10	j) desfrutar
11. junk	11	k) comprar
12. symptom	12	l) sintoma
13. riches	13	m) copo
14. to enjoy	14	n) negociante
15. both	15	o) escutar

## TEXT COMPREHENSION

16 O termo associado negativamente aos efeitos da globalização é:

- a) riches
- b) internet
- c) junk
- d) society
- e) foreign

17 Which of the following verbs is a synonym for to pay for?

- a) to enjoy
- b) to cost
- c) to use
- d) to fund
- e) to listen to

## HERBS

The first notable uses of herbs in very early times were in medicine, in the making of holy oils and unguents. Priests employed them in incantations, magical rites, and rituals.

Books of herbs, including those of Assyria, Egypt, Greece and Rome, testify to the use of herbs in the treatment of diseases. Hippocrates employed them. In the first century of the Christian Era, Pliny the Elder, in his **Natural History**, comments a lot about the efficacy and healing powers of herbs in the treatment of many diseases.

(F.S. Luis – Jaboticabal)

### TEXT COMPREHENSION

1 De acordo com o texto, indique a alternativa correta.

**Os primeiros usos notáveis de ervas**

- a) testemunham a existência dos Egípcios.
- b) não eram conhecidos por Hipócrates.
- c) eram empregados apenas em rituais.
- d) não foram comentados por Pliny the Elder.
- e) foram, na medicina, óleos e unguentos.

2 De acordo com o texto, é correto afirmar

**Nos livros sobre ervas, encontramos**

- a) comentários sobre os poderes curativos das ervas.
- b) a descrição dos tratamentos das doenças desconhecidas.
- c) comentários sobre as ervas danosas à nossa saúde.
- d) descrição das doenças que estão surgindo agora.
- e) explicações sobre os rituais de encantamento.

3 Assinale a alternativa correta.

A palavra **treatment** é

- a) verbo
- b) substantivo
- c) adjetivo
- d) pronome
- e) advérbio

4 A tradução adequada de “**There is evidence of superstition among ancient civilizations**” é:

- a) Há muita superstição entre os povos antigos.

b) Os antigos não acreditavam em magia.

c) Há evidência de superstição entre as civilizações antigas.

d) Poucas civilizações antigas praticavam rituais de magia.

e) Não havia indícios de superstição entre as antigas civilizações.

5 A versão adequada de “As pessoas querem mudar os seus hábitos alimentares” é

- a) People like to change their eating habits.
- b) Some people don't have good eating habits.
- c) People want to keep their eating habits.
- d) People want to change their eating habits.
- e) Everybody wants to change his habits.

6 The word **holy** (2<sup>nd</sup> line) could be translated as

- a) curativos
- b) medicinais
- c) poderosos
- d) sagrados
- e) preventivos

7 The word **priests** (3<sup>rd</sup> line) is related to

- a) medicine
- b) philosophy
- c) art
- d) psychology
- e) church

8 Which of the following words DOES NOT belong to the group?

- a) illness
- b) sickness
- c) emptiness
- d) disease
- e) infirmity



1 Garfield only ate half of his food because:

- a) he was not hungry.
- b) he had already had a snack.
- c) he was on a diet.
- d) he intended to have a snack after lunch.
- e) he stopped eating his food to have a snack.

## Exercícios Complementares no Portal Objetivo ING1M307 e ING1M308

## A VIRTUAL BATTLEGROUND

1 Most parents would like their children to succeed in life,  
2 and recognize that the Internet is one of the keys to success in  
3 the 21<sup>st</sup> century. So parents that are able to get a computer  
4 and Internet connection at home usually do. But most parents  
5 also realize that the Internet is a world of unrestricted  
6 information, communication and entertainment – including  
7 extreme violence, pornography and racist propaganda. They  
8 want their child to benefit from the information and fun, but  
9 they do not want them to wander into virtual “red – light” or  
10 crime zones any more than they would like them to wander  
11 into real red – light or crime zones in a city.

12 To help concerned parents control their children’s  
13 access to the wide world of the Internet, software companies  
14 are offering many filter or “blocking programs” – family filters,”  
15 under – 10 blocks,” and so on.

16 However, other groups, some supporting “freedom of  
17 speech,” are working against such blocks and filters. One of  
18 these, Peacefire, offers children ways around their parents’ filter  
19 or blocking programs. Their motto is: “It’s not a crime to be  
20 smarter than your parents.” They comment as follows: “An  
21 Associated Press story reports that” only one in 20 children can  
22 evade computer filtering technology.” Good, let’s keep the adults  
23 thinking that.”

(LETHABY, Carol. Skyline 4. US: Macmillan) – Unicruz

Find in the text the equivalent to the following words and expressions in English. They are underlined to help you.

- 1 preocupados = \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 vamos deixar = \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 mundo = \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 liberdade de expressão = \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 lema = \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 campo de batalha = \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 relata = \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 irrestrita = \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 amplo, abrangente = \_\_\_\_\_

- 10 apoiando = \_\_\_\_\_
- 11 a maioria dos pais = \_\_\_\_\_
- 12 se beneficiem de = \_\_\_\_\_
- 13 filhos = \_\_\_\_\_
- 14 achando isso = \_\_\_\_\_
- 15 percebem = \_\_\_\_\_
- 16 contra = \_\_\_\_\_
- 17 diversão = \_\_\_\_\_
- 18 tivessem sucesso = \_\_\_\_\_
- 19 bloqueios = \_\_\_\_\_
- 20 estão oferecendo = \_\_\_\_\_

## WHY STUDY ENGLISH?



Many people in the world need to study English. In fact, many schools have different courses for different people and reasons. Some prefer to have conversation classes, but other

people prefer to have classes about grammar. Of course, engineers, technicians, doctors, accountants, computer programmers, managers, supervisors, controllers and other people really have contact with the language and need to understand texts and many other things. We live in a globalized world and communication is always important.

Everybody needs to do business in several countries and everybody needs to discuss several subjects, so communication is essential.

People don’t usually have time to study because they work all day long and when they arrive home every night they feel very tired. They don’t have enough energy to open books, read texts or listen to tapes. They prefer to relax, drink beer or orange juice and watch TV.

Actually, people feel very stressed because they have stressful jobs, and they don’t have high salaries. Workers usually go to work by bus and subway, but some workers go by car. Of course after they drive in heavy traffic they don’t want to do hard works, they prefer to relax and...

(“Do you know how important it is?”)

Find in the text the equivalent to the following words and expressions in English. They are underlined to help you.

- 1 cerveja = \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 metrô = \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 gerentes = \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 de fato = \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 o dia inteiro = \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 suficiente = \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 realmente = \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 contadores = \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 suco de laranja = \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 razões = \_\_\_\_\_

Complete with IN, ON or AT.

- 1 Jane enjoys spending the weekends \_\_\_\_\_ home.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ Saturday nights she enjoys going out.
- 3 The teacher is usually dressed \_\_\_\_\_ black.
- 4 The Browns live \_\_\_\_\_ Chicago.
- 5 The Browns live \_\_\_\_\_ South Lake Shore Drive.
- 6 The Browns live \_\_\_\_\_ 750 South Lake Shore Drive.
- 7 Jane and John fell in love \_\_\_\_\_ first sight.
- 8 She rarely goes to the office by car; she prefers to go \_\_\_\_\_ foot.
- 9 We'll meet \_\_\_\_\_ lunchtime tomorrow.
- 10 We arrived \_\_\_\_\_ New York \_\_\_\_\_ exactly six o'clock.
- 11 Put your books \_\_\_\_\_ the table, not \_\_\_\_\_ the couch.
- 12 The teacher told us we should write the composition \_\_\_\_\_ ink.
- 13 I go to the post-office every day \_\_\_\_\_ my way to work.
- 14 I wish there were more Brazilian pop music \_\_\_\_\_ the radio.
- 15 Put your cup \_\_\_\_\_ the saucer, not \_\_\_\_\_ the table.
- 16 She's the one \_\_\_\_\_ pink sitting \_\_\_\_\_ the table \_\_\_\_\_ the corner.
- 17 I'm busy \_\_\_\_\_ present. Can you call back later?
- 18 I'll be with you \_\_\_\_\_ a few minutes.
- 19 You are \_\_\_\_\_ great danger and should leave the country immediately.
- 20 The President announced that the country is \_\_\_\_\_ war.

### TOURISM

Tourists and business travelers make Curitiba one of Brazil's most visited cities. Its singular location, high level of urban infrastructure and ongoing concern for environmental preservation make Curitiba and the region an investment magnet for one of today's fastest-growing industries: tourism. In addition to the city's best known attractions, like green areas, the Opera de Arame, the Open University for the Environment, 24 Hours Street Mall and many others, the city honors its immigrant

culture through memorials designed to preserve the cultural identity of the people who helped build the city. A touristic bus line, the "Linha Turismo" (Tourism Line), provides easy access to 22 of the main tourist attractions. With its 1.6 million inhabitants, Curitiba also offers facilities for holding cultural, science and trade fairs and congresses.

The Metropolitan Region is continuing its policy of economic development and respect for nature by creating tourist routes which maintain the cultural and folkloric traditions of the region's pioneers. such as

the Italian Rural Tourism Route.

Other standout tourist attractions include the 100-year old Curitiba-Paranaguá Railway and the Graciosa Highway, both of which pass through the scenic Coast Range to link the State capital with the historic coastal cities of Paraná. Other popular sites include the unique sandstone formations of Vila Velha State Park, the islands and historic cities of the Paraná coast and the rich colonial architecture of Lapa.

([www.cic-curitiba.com.br/tourismo](http://www.cic-curitiba.com.br/tourismo))

Translate the following words and/or expressions:

- 1 business = \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 high level = \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 ongoing concern = \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 environmental = \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 magnet = \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 fastest-growing = \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 in addition to = \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 best-known = \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 to honor = \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 through = \_\_\_\_\_
- 11 to design = \_\_\_\_\_
- 12 to build = \_\_\_\_\_
- 13 bus line = \_\_\_\_\_
- 14 to provide = \_\_\_\_\_
- 15 easy access = \_\_\_\_\_
- 16 main = \_\_\_\_\_
- 17 facilities = \_\_\_\_\_
- 18 to hold = \_\_\_\_\_
- 19 trade fairs = \_\_\_\_\_
- 20 policy = \_\_\_\_\_

### TEXT COMPREHENSION

21 \_\_\_\_\_ are the buildings, equipment and services provided for a particular purpose.

- a) Fairs
- b) Magnets
- c) Facilities
- d) Attractions
- e) Memorials

22 A \_\_\_\_\_ is a large, usually enclosed shopping area.

- a) memorial
- b) fair
- c) route
- d) site
- e) mall

## Exercícios Complementares no Portal Objetivo ING1M311 e ING1M312

**PARENTS ARE AGAINST  
THE MAN OF HER DREAMS**

**Question:** Dear Ann, I've been seeing "Charlie" for over a year and our relationship is fantastic. We get along beautifully and have a great deal in common. This man gives me love, support, understanding and companionship. Charlie is the man I have been waiting for all my life. There is, however, a problem. My parents hate him. My mother struggles to be nice to him, and

my father won't allow Charlie's name to be mentioned in the house.

I'm going crazy trying to solve this and I am having very little success. When holidays come around, Charlie is never included. This puts me in a difficult position because when I don't attend these functions, I hurt my family.

Charlie's family is wonderful to me, and they enjoy having me around. I plan to marry this man, but I'm terrified about what the wedding will be like under these circumstances.

My parents need to know how much they are hurting me and the person I love. Please give me some advice.

**Answer:** You give no signal as to why your family is so opposed to Charlie. Are you 16 and is Charlie 58? Has Charlie been married 4 times and fathered several children? Does he have a prison record? Is he abusive? Does he drink a lot? All you say is that you are crazy about him. I need to know why your parents are so cold about the relationship before I support it.

(FEMS)

Find in the text the equivalent to the following words and expressions in English. They are underlined to help you.

- 1 pais = \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 tão insensíveis = \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 nos damos muito bem = \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 resolver = \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 magôo = \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 contra = \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 odeiam = \_\_\_\_\_

- 8 muito = \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 me ter por perto = \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 sonhos = \_\_\_\_\_
- 11 louca = \_\_\_\_\_
- 12 foi pai = \_\_\_\_\_
- 13 relacionamento = \_\_\_\_\_
- 14 companheirismo = \_\_\_\_\_
- 15 se esforça = \_\_\_\_\_
- 16 casamento = \_\_\_\_\_
- 17 apoio = \_\_\_\_\_

- 18 registro = \_\_\_\_\_
- 19 contudo = \_\_\_\_\_
- 20 rude = \_\_\_\_\_
- 21 compreensão = \_\_\_\_\_
- 22 conselho = \_\_\_\_\_
- 23 me coloca = \_\_\_\_\_
- 24 simpática = \_\_\_\_\_
- 25 não cumpro = \_\_\_\_\_
- 26 não permite = \_\_\_\_\_
- 27 contrária a = \_\_\_\_\_
- 28 circunstância = \_\_\_\_\_

The telephone system makes contacting customers easier. Personal computers have revolutionized how people buy and sell. The nationwide system of highways, on which large trucks can travel, enables huge quantities of goods to be transported over great distances in a very short time. Sales workers, travelling by road or air, can visit a great number of customers every week.

(UNIVATES)

Find in the text the equivalent to the following words and expressions in English. They are underlined to help you.

- 1 estrada = \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 grandes caminhões = \_\_\_\_\_

- 3 vendas = \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 clientes = \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 podem = \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 mais fácil = \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 curto tempo = \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 vendem = \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 enormes = \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 nacional = \_\_\_\_\_
- 11 permite = \_\_\_\_\_
- 12 compram = \_\_\_\_\_
- 13 auto-estradas = \_\_\_\_\_
- 14 mercadorias = \_\_\_\_\_

**TEXT COMPREHENSION**

- 15 Which of the following can be concluded from the text?
  - a) changes in technology have made human society more complex.
  - b) travelling by roads is less necessary because of telephones and the Internet.
  - c) improvements in communication and transportation have influenced commerce.
  - d) people play an important role in trading.
  - e) the telephone will soon be superseded by personal computers and the Internet.
- 16 The word "goods", in line 4, could best be replaced by:
  - a) sales
  - b) well
  - c) losses
  - d) products
  - e) sellers



### URBAN VIOLENCE: NEWS FROM BRAZIL SUPPLIED

BY THE SERVIÇO BRASILEIRO DE JUSTIÇA E PAZ

São Paulo: Groups of armed adolescents charge "tolls" on city buses in the Jardim Santo André neighborhood in the eastern zone of the city. Ten state schools are invaded and damaged each day. One woman is raped every hour in Greater São Paulo. One person is murdered every 10 minutes.

Researcher Teresa Pires do Rio Caldeira said that "what makes the difference in São Paulo is the police violence." She compared the rates of violent crimes between São Paulo and major U.S. cities. In New York,

there are 30.6 murders for every 100,000 residents. The rate in São Paulo is 35.5/100,000. The New York police killed 27 persons that year; in São Paulo, the police killed 1,171. According to the Center for the Study of Violence at the University of São Paulo, the police created a "belt" which separates the central neighborhoods from the periphery. The police keep watch so that "suspects" from the periphery do not invade the center:

Hired gunmen who once "protected" shop owners in the periphery are now helping out drug traffickers. In three neighborhoods, at least 5 gunmen have killed "airplanes" (messengers for the traffickers) who were owing money to the traffickers. "Youth addicted to crack or cocaine steal in order to pay for the drugs, and if they don't get the money, they die", said Father José Leôncio da Silva Junior, a parish priest in the Jardim Elba neighborhood.

(UNISANTOS)

Match the columns.

1. news	1	a) zona leste
2. to supply	2	b) pesquisadora
3. to charge	3	c) índices
4. tolls	4	d) ficar de olho
5. neighborhood	5	e) importantes
6. eastern zone	6	f) pelo menos
7. to damage	7	g) padre
8. to rape	8	h) morrer
9. to murder	9	i) notícia(s)

10. researcher	10	j) paróquia
11. rates	11	k) fornecer
12. major	12	l) estuprar
13. according to	13	m) proprietários
14. belt	14	n) juventude, jovens
15. to keep watch	15	o) dever
16. so that	16	p) viciados em
17. to hire	17	q) bairro
18. gunmen	18	r) traficantes
19. owners	19	s) pistoleiros

20. traffickers	20	t) roubar
21. at least	21	u) de modo que, p/ que
22. to owe	22	v) danificar
23. youth	23	w) pedágios
24. addicted to	24	x) de acordo com
25. to steal	25	y) cobrar
26. to die	26	z1) contratar
27. parish	27	z2) cinto, cinturão
28. priest	28	z3) assassinar



### FOR MANAGERS ON THE MOVE

Advancements in athletic shoes have no limits. The latest novelty comes from Reebok in the form of Travel Trainers. Designed for frequent travellers who are also passionate exercisers, these running shoes are durable enough for a workout but light enough to be folded and stored, thanks to the foam-based material used for their soles. For information, visit [www.reebok.com](http://www.reebok.com).

(Speak Up) – FATEB

Find in the text the equivalent to the following words and expressions in English. They are underlined to help you.

1 dobrados = \_\_\_\_\_

2 solas = \_\_\_\_\_

3 apaixonados = \_\_\_\_\_

4 sapatos para corrida = \_\_\_\_\_

5 armazenados = \_\_\_\_\_

6 suficiente(mente) = \_\_\_\_\_

7 a mais recente novidade = \_\_\_\_\_

8 espuma = \_\_\_\_\_

9 "malhação" = \_\_\_\_\_

10 criados = \_\_\_\_\_

### TEXT COMPREHENSION

- 11 According to the text, it is correct to say that
- shoes never change
  - running shoes always have the same shape and form.
  - the shoes described in the text aren't durable.
  - the material used for the soles makes them light enough to be folded.
  - Reebok doesn't have limits.